Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) A method of grinding an outer circumferential surface of a workpiece formed of a hard and brittle material into a predetermined shape using a grinding wheel while rotating the workpiece, the method comprising:

plunge grinding the workpiece in dry air at an arbitrary portion in a longitudinal direction of the workpiece by causing the grinding wheel to come in contact with the workpiece in a direction which intersects a rotational axis of the workpiece; and

traverse grinding the workpiece in dry air toward the plunge ground portion by moving the grinding wheel relative to the workpiece in a direction parallel to the rotational axis of the workpiece.

- 2. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the plunge grinding is performed for at least one end of the workpiece in the longitudinal direction.
- 3. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the plunge grinding is performed for a middle portion of the workpiece in the longitudinal direction.
- 4. (Original) A method of grinding an outer circumferential surface of a workpiece formed of a hard and brittle material into a predetermined shape using a grinding wheel while rotating the workpiece, the method comprising:

traverse grinding the workpiece from one end to a middle portion in a longitudinal direction of the workpiece by moving the grinding wheel relative to the workpiece in a direction parallel to a rotational axis of the workpiece; and

traverse grinding the workpiece from the other end to the middle portion of the workpiece in the longitudinal direction.

- 5. (Currently Amended) The method according to any of claims 1 to 4claim 1, wherein the workpiece is a honeycomb structure used for a diesel particulate filter.
- 6. (Currently Amended) The method according to any of claims 1 to 5claim 1, wherein the plunge grinding and the traverse grinding are performed in dry air while setting a rotational speed of the grinding wheel to 100 m/sec or more.
- 7. (New) The method according to claim 4, wherein the workpiece is a honeycomb structure used for a diesel particulate filter.
- 8. (New) The method according to claim 4, wherein the plunge grinding and the traverse grinding are performed in dry air while setting a rotational speed of the grinding wheel to 100 m/sec or more.